

## Grundlegende QM. Dinge

Notation und Normalbasis

$\langle m|n \rangle = \delta_{mn}$  Dabei sind m,n Zustände im Hilbertraum.

$|\psi\rangle = \sum_n c_n |n\rangle$  mit  $c_n = \langle n|\psi\rangle$

Physikalische Zustände sind

Normiert:

$|\psi|\psi\rangle = 1$  oder  $\sum_n |c_n|^2 = 1$

Poisson Dinge

$\Delta N = \sqrt{Var(n)} = \sqrt{N}$

Je kleiner die Intes, umso groesser relatives Rauschen:

$\frac{\Delta N}{N} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{N}}$

Braket-Zusammenhaenge:

$\langle \psi | = |\psi \rangle^\dagger$

$\langle \phi|\psi \rangle \in \mathbb{C}$

$\langle \phi|\psi \rangle = \langle \psi|\phi \rangle^*$

$\langle \psi|\psi \rangle = \int \psi^*(x)\psi(x)dx$  Vollständigkeit:

$\sum_n P_n = \sum_n |n\rangle\langle n| = 1$

$|\psi\rangle = \sum_n |n\rangle\langle n|\psi\rangle$

$1 = \int_{\mathbb{R}} dx |x\rangle\langle x|$

$\langle x|x' \rangle = \delta(x - x')$

Wellenfunktion:

$\psi(x) = \langle x|\psi\rangle$

$\int |\psi|^2 dx = 1$

Ortsdarstellung

$|x\rangle, \langle x|x' \rangle = \delta(x - x')$

$\psi(x) = \langle x|\psi\rangle$

Impulsdarstellung

$|p\rangle, \langle p|p' \rangle = \delta(p - p')$

$\psi(p) = \langle p|\psi\rangle$

Hermitische Operatoren

$\hat{A} = \hat{A}^\dagger$

$\langle \psi|\hat{A}\psi \rangle = \langle A\psi|\psi \rangle$

Messung:

Messung der Observable A mit Eigenwert a:  $\hat{A}|a\rangle = a|a\rangle$

Wahrscheinlichkeit a zu Messen

$p(a) = |\langle a|\psi\rangle|^2$

Zustand nach Messung:

$|\psi_{nach}\rangle = \frac{P_a|\psi_{vor}\rangle}{\sqrt{p(a)}}$  mit  $P_a = |a\rangle\langle a|$

Erwartungswert:

$\langle A \rangle = \langle \psi|\hat{A}\psi \rangle$

Varianz (unschaerfe):

$\sigma_A^2 = \langle A^2 \rangle - \langle A \rangle^2$

Kommutator:

$[\hat{A}, \hat{B}] = \hat{A}\hat{B} - \hat{B}\hat{A}$

$\rightarrow [\hat{A}, \hat{B}] = 0$  Gemeinsame Eigenbasis (scharf messbar)

$\rightarrow [x, p] = i\hbar$  nicht gemeinsam scharf messbar

$\rightarrow \Delta x \Delta p \geq \frac{\hbar}{2}$

$\rightarrow [H, A] = 0 \Rightarrow \partial_t \langle A \rangle = 0$

Falls  $\partial_t A = 0$

Unschaerferelation:

$\Delta A \Delta B \geq \frac{1}{2} |\langle [\hat{A}, \hat{B}] \rangle|$

Globale Phase nicht messbar:

$|\psi\rangle \sim e^{i\alpha} |\psi\rangle$

Zeitentwicklung QM Zustand:

$i\hbar\partial_t |\psi(t)\rangle = H|\psi(t)\rangle$

$\rightarrow |\psi(t)\rangle = e^{-\frac{i}{\hbar} H t} |\psi(0)\rangle$

Golden Rule:

Zeitentwicklung trivial in Energienbasis!

$|\psi(0)\rangle = \sum_n c_n |E_n\rangle$  mit  $c_n = \langle E_n|\psi(0)\rangle$

$|\psi(t)\rangle = \sum_n c_n e^{-\frac{i}{\hbar} E_n t} |E_n\rangle$

Zurueck in andere Basis:

$|\psi(t)\rangle = \sum_n \langle a|\psi(t)\rangle |a\rangle$

Erwartungswert in der Zeit

$\langle A \rangle(t) = \langle \psi(t)|\hat{A}|\psi(t)\rangle$

Zeitabhaengigkeit durch Interferenz der Phasen:

$e^{-i(E_n - E_m)t/\hbar}$

Entartung:

$E_n = E_m, m \neq n$

jede lin.komni, ist stationaer, gleiche Phasenentwicklung.

2 Zustandssysteme

$\mathcal{H} = \text{span}(|1\rangle, |2\rangle)$

$|\psi\rangle = c_1|1\rangle + c_2|2\rangle$

mit  $|c_1|^2 + |c_2|^2 = 1$

Operator in 2S System

$$\hat{A} = \begin{pmatrix} A_{11} & A_{12} \\ A_{21} & A_{22} \end{pmatrix}, |\psi\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} c_1 \\ c_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

Spin Operatoren

$\hat{S}_i = \frac{\hbar}{2} \sigma_i$  (Paulimatrizen)

$$\sigma_x = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \sigma_y = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -i \\ i & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\sigma_z = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Drehimpulsoperatoren

$\hat{L}_x = \hat{y}\hat{p}_z - \hat{z}\hat{p}_y$

$\hat{L}_y = \hat{z}\hat{p}_x - \hat{x}\hat{p}_z$

$\hat{L}_z = \hat{x}\hat{p}_y - \hat{y}\hat{p}_x$

$$[L_i, L_j] = i\hbar \epsilon_{ijk} L_k$$

$$L^2 = L_x^2 + L_y^2 + L_z^2$$

$\hat{L}_z = -i\hbar \frac{\partial}{\partial \varphi}$  (Kugelkoords)

$$[L^2, L_z] = 0$$

Spin Dinge

$$[S_x, S_y] = i\hbar S_z$$

$$[S^2, S_z] = 0$$

Gemeinsame Eigenzustaende:

$$L^2 |l, m\rangle = \hbar^2 l(l+1) |l, m\rangle$$

$$L_z |l, m\rangle = \hbar m |l, m\rangle$$

Ladder-Operator (Drehimpuls)

$$L_{\pm} = L_x \pm i L_y$$

$$L_{\pm} |l, m\rangle =$$

$$\hbar\sqrt{(l+1) - m(m \pm 1)} |l, m \pm 1\rangle$$

Wasserstoff Hamiltonian:

$$\hat{H} = -\frac{\hbar^2}{2m} \Delta - \frac{e^2}{4\pi r \epsilon_0}$$

mit  $\mu = \frac{m_e M}{m_e + M}$

Ansatz Trennung der Variablen:

$$\psi_{nlm}(r, \theta, \phi) = R_{nl}(r)Y_l^m(\theta, \phi)$$

Quantenzahlenregeln:

$n \in \mathbb{N}; l = 0, 1, \dots, n-1;$

$m = -l, \dots, l$

Hydrogen Energies:

$$E_n = -\frac{13.6 eV}{n^2}$$

Uncertainty

Q sei Observabel und R sei Obersvable:

$$\sigma_Q^2 \sigma_R^2 \geq \left( \frac{1}{2} \langle [\hat{Q}, \hat{R}] \rangle \right)^2, \text{ sobald}$$

Kommutator = 0, beide koennen

scharf gemessen werden, sobald kommutator  $\neq 0 \Rightarrow$  uncertainty.

Energie-Time-uncertainty

$$\Delta E \cdot \tau \geq \hbar/2$$

Mit  $\tau$  Evolutionszeit

Zeit ist an sich keine Observabel

Materiewelle

$$\psi(x, t) = e^{i(kx - \omega t)}$$

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Wellenpaket:

$$\psi(x, t) = \int c(k) e^{i(kx - \omega t)} dk$$

$$\int |c(k)|^2 dk = 1$$

Zeitentwicklung:

$$H|p\rangle = \frac{p^2}{2m} |p\rangle$$

Richtig ist:

$$p = \hbar k$$

Beschreibt ein massives Teilchen mit

m mit schafer v  $\ll c$  (Impulseigenzustand).

Elmagwellen:  $\omega = ck$

Materiewellen:  $\omega = \frac{\hbar}{2m} k^2$

$$p = \hbar k = \frac{2\pi\hbar}{\lambda_{dB}}$$

De Broglie Beziehung:  $\lambda_{dB} = \frac{\hbar}{mv}$

Fourier-Shit

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} g(k) e^{ikx} dk$$

$$g(k) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) e^{-ikx} dx$$

Impuls im Ortsdarstellung

$$\hat{p} = -i\hbar \frac{\partial}{\partial x}$$

in Impulsraum einfach  $\cdot p$

H.O.

$$\hat{H}\psi = E\psi, \text{ mit } \hat{V}(x) = \frac{1}{2} m\omega^2 x^2$$

SE:

$$-\frac{\hbar^2}{2m} \partial_x^2 \psi + \frac{1}{2} m\omega^2 x^2 \psi = E\psi$$

Umparametrisieren:  $\xi = \sqrt{\frac{\hbar}{m\omega}} x$

Oder: (chat meint):

$$\xi = \sqrt{\frac{m\omega}{\hbar}} x \text{ dann mit Kettenregel partiell inten.}$$

$$\rightarrow \partial_x^2 \psi = (\xi^2 - K)\psi, K = \frac{2E}{\hbar\omega}$$

Suche zunaechst asymptotische Loesung:

$$\xi \gg 1 \Rightarrow \partial_\xi^2 \psi = \xi^2 \psi$$

$$\Rightarrow \psi_{aalg.} = Ae^{-\xi^2/2} + Be^{\xi^2/2}$$

da  $\psi$  normalisierbar sein soll.

$$\Rightarrow B = 0$$

Suche nun Non-asyamtotix solution:

$$\psi(\xi) = h(\xi) e^{-\xi^2/2}$$

Einsetzen und kurezen:

$$\Rightarrow \partial_\xi^2 h - 2\xi \partial_\xi h + (K-1)h = 0$$

Nun Potenzreihenansatz, also guess:

$$h(\xi) = \sum_j a_j \xi^j$$

$$\partial_\xi h = \sum_j j a_j \xi^{j-1}$$

$$\partial_\xi^2 h = \sum_j (j+2)(j+1) a_j \xi^{j+2}$$

Erhalte rekursionsformel:

$$a_{j+2} = \frac{2j-K+1}{(j+2)(j+1)} a_j$$

Reihe muss iwanh abbrechen, da die Reihe sonst explodiert  $\Rightarrow$  keine normalisierung moeglich.  $\exists$ hight Power n.

Wir setzen, damit die Rekursionsformel = 0 und erhalten:  $K = 2n+1$  mit der Definition von K

$$E = \hbar\omega(n + \frac{1}{2})$$

Free Particel

$$V(x) = 0, \Rightarrow H = \frac{\hbar^2}{2m}$$

Separationsansatz:

$$\psi(x, t) = \phi(x)T(t)$$

Energieeigenfunktionen:

$$\phi(kx) = Ae^{ikx} + Be^{-ikx} \text{ mit:}$$

$$k = \sqrt{\frac{2mE}{\hbar^2}}$$

und Ebene wellen:

$$\psi_k(x, t) = e^{i(kx - \omega t)}$$

$$\omega = \frac{E}{\hbar} = \frac{\hbar k^2}{2m}$$

Impulseigenzustaende:

$$\hat{p} = -i\hbar \partial_x \rightarrow p = \hbar k$$

Energieimpulsrela:

$$E = \frac{p^2}{2m} = \frac{\hbar^2 k^2}{2m}$$

Wellenpaket:

$$E = \frac{p^2}{2m} = \frac{\hbar^2 k^2}{2m}$$

Zeitentwicklung:

$$\psi(x, t) = \int c(k) e^{i(kx - \omega t)} dk$$

$$\int |c(k)|^2 dk = 1$$

Zeitentwicklung:

$$H|p\rangle = \frac{p^2}{2m} |p\rangle$$

Richtig ist:

$$p = \hbar k$$

Beschreibt ein massives Teilchen mit

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Elmagwellen:  $\omega = ck$

Materiewellen:  $\omega = \frac{\hbar}{2m} k^2$

Infinite square Well

SG:

$$-\frac{\hbar^2}{2m} \partial_x^2 \psi = E\psi$$

Randbedingungen ergeben B=0 in aalg. loesung.

$$\text{Es folgt: } k_n = \frac{n\pi}{L}$$

$$E_n = \frac{n^2 \pi^2 \hbar^2}{2m L^2}$$

Eigenfunktionen:

$$\psi_n(x) = \sqrt{\frac{2}{L}} \sin\left(\frac{n\pi x}{L}\right)$$

Finite Square well

SG Innen:

$$\psi'' + k^2 \psi = 0, k = \sqrt{\frac{2mE}{\hbar^2}}$$

$$\psi = A \sin(kx) + B \cos(kx)$$

SG Aussen:

$$\psi'' - k^2 \psi = 0, k = \sqrt{\frac{2m(V_0 - E)}{\hbar^2}}$$

$$\psi = Ce^{-kx} + De^{kx}$$

Anzahl begundener Zustande:

$$N \approx \frac{2a}{\pi} \sqrt{\frac{2mV_0}{\hbar^2}}$$

Dispersion wellenpacket

Wellenpacket aalgemein:

$$\psi(x, t) = \int dk A(k) e^{i(kx - \omega(k)t)}$$

Phase:

$$\Phi(k) = kx - \omega(k)t$$

Regel:

$$\partial_k^2 \omega \neq 0 \Rightarrow \text{zerfliest}$$

$\partial_k^2 \omega = 0 \Rightarrow \text{zerfliest nicht}$

$$\omega(k) \quad \text{zerfliest?}$$

$$\omega = ck \quad \text{nein}$$

$$\omega = \alpha k^2 \quad \text{ja}$$

$$b) P_R = |\langle R|\psi \rangle|^2, |a|^2 + |b|^2 = 1$$

$$|\psi\rangle = a|L\rangle + e^{i\varphi}b|R\rangle$$

c) Man erwartet oszillation, weil L und R keine eigenzustaende, nur ueberlagerunge, und inder zeit phaseninterferenz auftreitt

### Energieeigenzustaende in 2D

Energieeigengewerte des harm oszi mit potenzial  $W(x) = 0.5m\omega x^2$

$$E_n = \hbar\omega(n + \frac{1}{2}), n = 0, 1, 2, \dots$$

b) 1 D Kastenpotenzial:

$$E_n = \frac{n^2\pi^2\hbar^2}{2md^2}, n = 1, 2, 3$$

Qunatisierung ueber sin, im potenzial und  $E = \frac{\hbar^2 k^2}{2m}$

c/d/e) Wenn Potential:  $V(x, y) = W(x) + U(y)$ , dann ist  $\psi(x, y) = \phi(x) \cdot \chi(y)$  und  $E = E_x + E_y$

### Potenzialstufe

Ansaeze:

$$\psi_1(x) = Ae^{ik_1 x} + Be^{-ik_1 x}$$

$$\psi_2(x) = Ce^{ik_2 x}$$

Aalgemein:

$$\frac{\hbar^2 k^2}{2m} + V = E \Rightarrow k = \sqrt{\frac{2m(E-V)}{\hbar}}$$

b) Randbedingungen wie immer:  $\psi_1(x_0) = \psi_2(0), \psi'_1(0) = \psi'_2(0)$

c) Reflexionskoeffizient absteigende Stufe:  $0 \leq R \leq 1$

Bei steigender Stufe: kann wenn  $E < V_0, R=1$  sein, anosnten auch  $0 \leq R \leq 1$

d) Wellenfunkt., Zeichnen nach Potenzialstufe:

→  $V = 0$  freies teilchen mit Wellenzahl  $k_1$

→  $V \neq 0, E > V$  Wellenfunkt. bleibt oszillierend aber mit laengere, oder kuerzer wellenlaenge, und reflektion moeglich.

→  $V \gg E$  Wellenzahl wird imaginaer, funktion exponetiellich abfallen, nur tunnelnereffekt

$\lambda = \frac{2\pi}{k}$ , wenn pot faellt, wird wellenlaenge kuerzer

### Aufg. 8 Polarisationszustaende

Jede Komponente bekommt Phase: H-Komponente  $\phi_H = kn_x d$

$$V: \phi_V = kn_y d$$

$$\Rightarrow |f\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(e^{i\phi_H}|H\rangle + e^{i\phi_V}|V\rangle)$$

Relevanz nur relative Phase:  $\Delta\phi = kd(n_y - n_x)$  und  $\phi_H$  als globalen irrelevanten (referenzphase) nutzen:

$$|f\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(|H\rangle + e^{i\Delta\phi}|V\rangle)$$

⇒ zirkularpolarisiert

### Aufg 10 Stern gerlach

$S \rightarrow 2S + 1$  moegliche Zeemanzustande

Grundsaeetich:

Spin	MS-Werte	# Strahl
$\frac{1}{2}$	$-\frac{1}{2}, +\frac{1}{2}$	2
$\frac{1}{2}$	$-1, 0, +1$	3
$\frac{3}{2}$	$-3, -\frac{1}{2}, +\frac{1}{2}, +\frac{3}{2}$	4
$\frac{5}{2}$		

### Mach zehnder Ding

Prinzip: reflection causes  $180^\circ$  phase shift at the mirror 1 and 2, and splitter 1 and 2 as well.

Screen 1: Destructive Interference

Screen 2: Constructive Interference

Screen 3: Destructive Interference

Screen 4: Constructive Interference

Screen 5: Destructive Interference

Screen 6: Constructive Interference

Screen 7: Destructive Interference

Screen 8: Constructive Interference

Screen 9: Destructive Interference

Screen 10: Constructive Interference

Screen 11: Destructive Interference

Screen 12: Constructive Interference

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